Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every day, (Sunday excepted), and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.** ADVERTISING.—Five lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50; each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Front street, over A. R. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
TORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
1.dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

TUALATIN ACADEMY.
TANNER, A. B.............Principal.
(*From Jacksonville, Ill.*)
HIDGDON.............Assistant.
(*From Ipswich, Mass.*)
Term will commence on the Second Wednesday
jy20.tf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.
MARSH, A. M.............President.
LYMAN, A. M.............Professor of Mathematics.
Year commences regularly on the first November.
presenting themselves at any time after the first will receive the desired instruction.

WILLIAMS, GIBBS & HOFFMAN,
.........ADDISON C. GIBBS.........J. J. HOFFMAN.
Justice.)
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Portland, Oregon,
in the Courts of this State and Washington
Williams & Gibbs New Building, Front street,
Office.
1861. 33:tf

.........THOS. A. DAVIS.........C. SCHUYLER, JR.,
SMITH & DAVIS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY,
everything requisite to make a Complete Assortment for a Drug Store.
store, Front street, between Washington and Stark,
PORTLAND, OREGON. 13wtf

J. H. MITCHELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY,
Portland, Oregon,
in all the Courts of Oregon and Washington
made and promptly remitted.
Front street, between G. W. Vaughn's and Stark Store, Portland, Oregon. 7-tf

---

P. A. MARQUAM,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Portland, Oregon,
street, two doors North of the Court
9:tf

S. ELLSWORTH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR,
SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS.
Eugene City, Lane County, Oregon,
Commissioner of Deeds for New York, Connecticut,
11-tf

E. HAMILTON,
OFFICE, WASHINGTON STREET,
of returning health, I shall not decline the Circuit and in the U. S. District Courts.
REGISTER OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES, affecting the title to Lots and Blocks in completed to the present time, and will be office even with the records.
of titles to any property in Portland will be
1861. 11:tf

W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
MOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., from to Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to at
and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
IN THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
sions from the Governors of the State of Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer in said State and Territory.
1861.dtf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON on hand and for sale.
assortment of EASTERN and OREGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. feb14tf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c.
have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to in that line.
oct4lwly

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
1861.dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St, Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK.........TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tf

---

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.
feb15dtf

"FARMER" JOB PRINTING OFFICE, Front Street, PORTLAND.

LIVE AND LEARN, How to Write, St. Rohon's Ghost, At CHARLES BARRETT, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a TIGHT LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder; hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, or ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.
ja9dlw

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain!

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
dec30w1

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c., TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER;
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. G. SMITH.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Draper's Physiology, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF.........Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY.........Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE.........Commander.
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles.........$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.
Animals, from Portland to Dalles......... 5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula.........15 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

Aug 26, 1861 dtf
J. C. AINSWORTH.
Pres't O. S. N. Co.

To Builders in Country and Town
JOHN P. WALKER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,
ON THE LEVEE,
Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE most complete set of Machinery in Oregon, and the best on the Pacific Coast, I am prepared to manufacture

DOORS—of the best styles, and every variety, as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere.

SASH—Every kind, as cheap as Eastern work.

BLINDS—I have the best machinery for this work on the Pacific Coast, and sell as cheap as any.

MOLDINGS—of 100 patterns, got up to order on the shortest notice.

☞ Builders furnished with Beveled Siding, Joinder, and Tongue and Grooved Flooring. Also, Seasoned Cedar and Pine Lumber for sale.

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURES, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Agent for **J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery,** Worcester, Mass 27
JOHN P. WALKER.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the Business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sellick,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M.
oct23dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
J. B. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER
☞ Orders filled with dispatch. dawly

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER HARDWARE to his has removed his stock of

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

Notice.

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct. 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, assisted by C. H. Mattoon.

Rooms can be had for students in the College Building, if applied for soon.

Terms to correspond with the times.

By order of Executive Committee,
HENRY WARREN.
Sec. of Board of Trustees.
McMinnville, Sept. 3d, 1861.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS. For sale by HENRY LAW.

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing his stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction.
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. dtf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to Public Speakers." REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness." Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma." Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." Dr. A. A. HAYES, Ch. 1, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c." Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in Bronchitis." Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough." Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold." Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga. Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M. President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 416 and 418 Clay street, San Francisco.
decdawdtf

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

☞ GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag,—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 8 1862

Multnomah County Union Convention

The freemen of Multnomah County who are willing to throw aside all previous political prejudices and party platforms and sustain the Administration in suppressing armed rebellion, punishing traitors and preserving unimpaired the priceless inheritance of constitutional liberty, are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual places of voting, on Saturday, the 19th inst, at one o'clock P M, and elect Delegates to attend a Union County Convention to be holden at the Court House in Portland, on Saturday the 26th inst at one o'clock P M, to put in nomination a ticket for County Officers to be voted for at the coming election, composed of men whose political creed is *Union first, Union last and Union forever*.

The precincts are entitled on the basis of the popular vote, to the following number of Delegates: North Portland, 10; South Portland 21; St Johns 1; Powell's Valley 3; Multnomah, 2; Sandy 2; Willamette 2; Sauvie's Island 2.

Per order of Committee. A DUFUR Chairman
Portland, April 5th 1862.

Treason Confessed.

The *Advertiser* can stand all Federal victories, if gained upon the great principles of the Constitution, but upon no other. The Constitution has been violated by Abraham Lincoln, and by others of your party.—*Portland Advertiser*

The *Advertiser* thus acknowledges that he "cannot stand Federal victories." He cannot stand them "*if*," according to his notions the Constitution has been violated. He says the Constitution *has been violated*—therefore he is against Federal victories. Scripture declares, "he that is not for us is against us." And he that is not for Federal victories by which only the Government can be sustained, is for the enemy, and will rejoice, as the *Advertiser* has rejoiced, in the success of that enemy. It is clear that when the flag of the Stars and Stripes floats over our whole Union, it will not be with the sympathies and rejoicings of the *Advertiser*, but that his rejoicing, would be in the humiliation of our flag and in the success of Jeff Davis and his myrmidons.

Congress by a full vote, saving and excepting those given by known traitors, sanctioned all the acts of the Government which rebellion sympathisers denounce as unconstitutional. This was done by Democrats as well as Republicans, and there is no question in Congress that the measures which form a standing dish for denunciation in the *Advertiser* and all other papers of secession tendencies, under the circumstances were legal and proper. THEY SAVE THE NATION, and THAT is the reason they are denounced by those who wish to see it destroyed!

Does any man doubt the Democracy of AMOS KENDALL—the old and hoary headed man who was Postmaster General under the Presidency of General Jackson? He is but a type of the views and principles held by the Democratic party in the loyal States, where such treasonable papers as the *Advertiser* and others of the same stripe in Oregon, have been excluded from the mails with the approbation and consent of Democrats and Republicans everywhere. Government cannot comprehend the logic why it should be required to circulate treason against it by granting to traitors the use of the mails for that purpose. There is no propriety in carrying on this war for the maintainance of our Government, if traitors are permitted to plot treason in its bosom and there endeavor to stab it to the heart.

We have spoken of AMOS KENDALL. He is now publishing a series of letters, addressed to President Lincoln. In one of them he says:

"Be assured, sir, that the Democratic party of the North, with *the exception of a few semi-traitors who they repudiate, cordially approve the objects of the war against rebellion as declared by you in your public avowals.* They rally around you with a devotion to the cause not exceeded by any class of your original supporters, and they will spare no sacrifice to save the Union and the Constitution. In this great object they are already consolidated with the great mass of the Republican party, and will be among the last to despair. *Indeed, these two parties, for all present purposes, constitute but one, which may be appropriately called the Constitutional Union Party.* The object of this party in the pending war is to preserve the Union and the Constitution as it is. It is the Constitution, and that only, which makes us a nation, destroy it and the nation will cease to exist, being resolved into thirty four independent States. *In fighting for the Constitution, therefore, we fight for the life of the nation*, for all that can make us honored at home or respected abroad."

These are the views and principles of the Democratic party of the loyal States—and also of the Republicans of those States. "Indeed," says Mr Kendall "these two parties for all present purposes, constitute but one which may appropriately be called *the Constitutional Union Party.*" And he properly adds, "*In fighting for the Constitution, we fight for the life of the nation, for all that makes us honored at home and respected abroad.*"

Such in short is the Democracy of the loyal States, which has no sympathy with the secession element in Oregon,—as continually represented by the Portland *Advertiser* and its kindred presses in our State.

Lessons from English History

The following extract from Macaulay's History of England, is not inappropriate at the present time and may possibly afford some consolation to political economists whose views of the future of our county are, at present, overshadowed by sombre clouds.

"In every experimental science there is a tendency towards perfection. In every human being there is a wish to ameliorate his own condition. These two principles have often sufficed, even when counteracted by great public calamities and by bad institutions, to carry civilization rapidly forward. No ordinary misfortune, no ordinary misgovernment, will do so much to make a nation wretched, as the constant progress of physical knowledge and the constant effort of every man to better himself will do to make a nation prosperous. It has often been found that profuse expenditure, heavy taxation, absurd commercial restrictions, corrupt tribunals, disastrous wars, seditions, persecutions, conflagrations, inundations, have not been able to destroy capital as fast as the exertions of private citizens have been able to create it. It can easily be proved that, in our own land, the national wealth has during the last six centuries, been almost uninterruptedly increasing; that it was greater under the Tudors than under the Plantagenets; that it was greater under the Stuarts than under the Tudors; that in spite of battles, sieges and confiscations, it was greater on the day of the Restoration than on the day when the Long Parliament met; that, in spite of maladministration, of extravagance, of public bankruptcy, of two costly and unsuccessful wars, of pestilence and of the fire, it was greater on the day of the death of Charles the Second than on the day of his restoration."

The subsequent rapid progress of England after the conclusion of her domestic quarrels, is thus graphically described by the same historian and will be found equally interesting and significant.

"This progress, having continued during many ages, became at length, about the middle of the eighteenth century, portentously rapid and has proceeded during the nineteenth with accelerated velocity. In consequence, partly of our geographical and partly of our moral position, we have, during several generations, been exempt from evils which have elsewhere impeded the efforts and destroyed the fruits of industry. While every part of the Continent, from Moscow to Lisbon, has been the theater of bloody and devastating wars, no hostile standard has been seen here but as a trophy. While revolutions have taken place all around us, our government has never once been subverted by violence. During a hundred years there has been in our Island no tumult of sufficient importance to be called an insurrection. The law has never been borne down either by popular fury or by regal tyranny. Public credit has been held sacred. The administration of justice has been pure. Even in times which might by Englishmen be justly called evil times, we have enjoyed what almost every other nation in the world would have considered as an ample measure of civil and religious freedom. Every man has felt entire confidence that the State would protect him in the possession of what had been earned by his diligence and hoarded by his self denial. Under the benignant influence of peace and liberty, science has flourished and has been applied to practical purposes on a scale never known before. The consequence is that a change to which the history of the Old World furnishes no parallel has taken place in our country. Could the England of 1685 be, by some magical process, set before our eyes, we should not know one landscape in a hundred, or one building in ten thousand. The country gentleman would not recognize his own fields. The inhabitant of the town would not recognize his own street. Every thing has changed but the great features of nature and a few massive and durable works of art * * * Many thousands of square miles which are now rich wheat land and meadow intersected by green hedge rows and dotted with villages and pleasant country seats, would appear as moors overgrown with furze, or fens abandoned to wild ducks. We should see straggling huts built of wood and covered with thatch where we now see manufacturing towns and seaports renowned to the farthest ends of the world."

Condition of Richmond

This city, once the pink of chivalry, under the reign of secession and treason, has become sadly demoralized. The Richmond *Examiner* of the 5th February, draws this picture of Richmond:

"Acts of brutal violence, vulgar ruffianism and gross indecency are of momentary occurrence in our streets. The most orderly citizen and the most delicate lady are exposed to outrage and insult. No man's life even is secure in broad daylight on our most public thoroughfares. To surround, knock down, bruise and maltreat has become the pastime of the ruffians that throng our pavements. The evil must be suppressed or else society must surrender its authority to brute violence. We must disorganize the social system, resolve ourselves into savages and prepare for protection by the most effective weapons of self defence, or else we must assert the power of the law upon the persons of the ruffians and vagabonds that infest our streets and alleys."

There is no doubt that what is here stated is TRUE. Rebellion armed to put down the best Government in the world—where all the rights of the citizen were protected—where man enjoyed more security, more happiness, than was found in any land under Heaven. Rebellion invoked the aid of the lawless, the vicious, the pirate, the wrecker, the convict to carry out the designs of its authors. We see where they have landed the capital city of the State which boasted that she was the mother of Presidents,—an illustrious proof that man was capable of self government. We see in the wretched, debased and depraved condition of Virginia the woes that treason would, had it possessed the power, brought upon the States on the Pacific coast.

An iron clad screw frigate is being constructed at Kingston, near Philadelphia. She is to be two hundred feet long, sixty feet beam, twenty five feet hold, and have three full decks. She is to be ready for sea on the 15th of July.

Items

The San Francisco *Herald and Mirror* estimate that sixty thousand emigrants will come to California and Oregon overland the present season.

There are now fourteen hundred persons working in the Armory at Springfield. In the month of February, they made ten thousand nine hundred muskets.

The pension list will be considerably reduced by a law which has just passed Congress—authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to strike off the names of secessionists.

Half a million of volunteers are in the field to support the Federal Government and sustain the Union. All these men rejoice in Federal victories. According to the Portland *Advertiser*, all these men are "worse than traitors."

The rebels of the South have destroyed one hundred and twenty eight light houses which had been erected by Government for the benefit of commerce.

The traitor Lieut Maurry wrote a letter to England which was published there which said:—"They talk of reconstruction of the Government and a reunion of the people. Simply and in a few words, *re annexation to the British Crown is more possible!*"

Gen Schoeff in Kentucky, levied on the secessionists for provisions, and having captured a large amount of secession paper, he paid them off in those valuable funds. It is said they saw the point of the joke.

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who now purpose going to Salmon River, Florence Creek and the other mining regions, should not start out unprepared to travel through a cold and starved out country, for it is known by all who have come from above the Cascades that the country is now bare of all kinds of provisions, its supplies having been cut off by the long stoppage of navigation. Therefore we would advise all who wish to go through [illegible] and in turn with their pack to call [illegible] at HARKER BROTHERS, opposite the [illegible] Wharf and supply themselves with Flour, Bacon, [illegible] Groceries, Blankets, Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots and all other articles necessary for mining purposes before they embark for the Land of Promise.

School Superintendent's Notice.—Notice is hereby given to all persons who wish to teach the public schools of this County for the ensuing year that an examination of Teachers will be held at the Public School house in Portland on Saturday the 12th day of April inst, at nine o'clock A M. A punctual and general attendance is requested.

SYLVESTER PENNOYER,
School Supt Multnomah Co.
Portland April 1862

NEW TO-DAY.

We hereby certify that a survey has been held on the Am steamship *Sierra Nevada* by Robert Roxby, whose certificate of report is annexed, and that the said Robert Roxby is a competent Surveyor, whose acts are worthy of full credit and belief.

[L S] FAULKNER BELL & CO
Agents for Lloyd's
San Francisco, 28th February 1862

San Francisco 27th Feb'y, 1862

At the request of Messrs Faulkner Bell & Co, having been called upon to survey the Am steamship *Sierra Nevada*, Capt C C Dall, burden per register 1246 tons, built at New York in the year 1851. Her frame is oak and chestnut; the frames and knees are sound and well fastened; the ceiling is in good order; the decks, hatchways and [illegible] are in good order. This vessel has [illegible] been repaired at the Pacific Steamship Co's [illegible] at Benicia; the whole of the bends have been stripped off and replaced with ten streaks of five-inch thick [illegible]. [illegible] she has been strengthened with extra pointers. I inspected this vessel before she was replanked and found the timbers sound; she is copper fastened and sheathed with yellow metal [illegible]. Her masts, spars, standing rigging and sails are in good order; her boats, [illegible] the present tackle is in good order. The machinery has been overhauled and the boilers have been tested. It is my opinion the said steamship *Sierra Nevada* is now in good and seaworthy condition and entitled to the confidence of underwriters, passengers and shippers.

ROBERT ROXBY, M S

State of California, }
City and County of San Francisco }

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public, duly commissioned and sworn, residing in the City and County aforesaid, do certify that I have carefully compared the above copy survey and certificate with originals, of which they purport, and that they are true and literal copies of such originals.

[L S] Witness my hand and official seal this 31st day of March 1862.
E V JOICE, Notary Public

State of California }
City and County of San Francisco }

CHARLES C. BEMIS, U S Inspector of Boilers for this District, being duly sworn, says: That on the 21st day of February 1862, at the request of Messrs Holladay & Flint, he tested the boilers of the steamship *Sierra Nevada* and applied a hydrostatic pressure of 24 pounds to each square inch, and that they withstood the pressure without any trouble, difficulty or evidence of weakness. That being the usual pressure to boilers of that description, no severer test was applied or deemed necessary. [illegible] machinery and boilers [illegible] safe and seaworthy, so far as that department is concerned.

CHAS C BEMIS, U S Insp Boilers

Sworn and subscribed before me this 31st day of March 1862.

[L S] E V JOICE, Notary Public

State of California }
City and County of San Francisco }

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public, duly commissioned and sworn, residing in the City and County aforesaid, do certify that I have carefully compared the above copy deposition of Chas. C Bemis, U S Inspector of Boilers, with original, of which it purports, and that it is a true and literal copy of such original.

[L S] Witness my hand and official seal this 31st day of March 1862.
E V JOICE, Notary Public

County Treasurer's Notice.

THE following Orders will be paid on presentation at my office:

No. 140 Class G	$ 2 00	No. 106 Class G	$ 36 00
[illegible]	2 00	234	20 [illegible]
156	24 00	141	5 00
141	3 00	108	50 [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 00	[illegible]	476 [illegible]
364	12 00	417	4 [illegible]
341	4 00	[illegible]	4 00
400	10 00	165	1 00
273 F	2 00	522 F	18 [illegible]
18	6 00	340 F	6 50

W P DOLAND
Treasurer of Multnomah County
Portland April 4 1862
apr4dly

WHITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S

RED AND BLUE AND COUNTING HOUSE PENCILS
For sale at
C B S

PROPELLING GUTTA PERCHA PENCILS and PEN HOLDERS
For sale at
C B S

SPY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES
For sale at
C B S

METALLIC MEMORANDUMS
For sale at C B S

FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS
For sale at
C B S

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES
For sale at
C B S

PLAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS
For sale at
C B S

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS BEAUTIFULLY BOUND,
For sale at
C B S

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT
apr7tf

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

The Manager takes great pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Portland that he has effected an engagement for

SIX NIGHTS!!

with the

Eminent Artistes,

MR. and MRS.

CHARLES POPE.

Supported by

MR. L. F. BEATTY.

and the Entire Star Company

This Tuesday Evening, April 8th,

Will be presented Schiller's [illegible] Tragedy of the

ROBBERS!

AMELIA	Mrs CHAS POPE
CHARLES DE MOOR (a Student after wards Chief of the Banditti)	Mr CHAS POPE
COUNT DE MOOR (the father)	MR L F BEATTY

Characters by the Company

FAVORITE BALLAD MISS A LAWRENCE

To conclude with the

TWO BUZZARDS!

Characters by the Company

Performance will commence at [illegible]
DRESS CIRCLE [illegible]

Victory! Victory! Victory!

Late and Important to All!

FIRMLY believing that the Union exists at [illegible] we have this day purchased from **Mr M Stock**, [illegible] clothing business [illegible]

COHEN, LYON & CO.

This addition [illegible] latest and best styles of Goods.

For Cash Exclusively!

By this arrangement we are satisfied that we will gain A VICTORY over all competition, and we hereby offer A CHALLENGE to any House [illegible] of San Francisco to equal us either in

EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,

and more especially in

LOW PRICES!

We have received the first shipment under this new arrangement by the last steamer, consisting of

Dry Goods, Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Trimmings,
Groceries, Provisions,
&c., &c.,

To which we respectfully invite Public Attention—with the assurance that none will go away dissatisfied.

Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand and for Sale Cheap.

[illegible] Cohen, Lyon & Co, wholesale and Retail Dealers, Front street, Portland, Oregon.
April 7th 1862.

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER,

AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE

50 CASES WING'S CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS
50 [illegible] GODFREY'S [illegible] do [illegible] do
50 [illegible] HAYWARD'S EAST INCH RUBBERS

and a large invoice of the various other kinds of

MINING BOOTS,

KIP AND CALF BOOTS

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies, Misses and Children's GAITERS of all the different makes [illegible]
Women's Dutch Calf and Emam [illegible] Shoes
Misses [illegible]
Children's [illegible]

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP
OREGON UPPER LEATHER [illegible]
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
RUSSETT, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS &

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street
Portland, Oregon

upd7f

DR. E. G. KELLER,

OFFICE—Morrison street, 3 doors (west from Front,
PORTLAND

Special Treatment, Private.

DISEASES speedily and radically cured [illegible]
Office hours, from 12 M and [illegible] P M
Consultations gratis, 6 to 9 P M
Charges Moderate.
April 2d 1862 [illegible]

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

'SHELF AND BUILDERS'

HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

MINING TOOLS,

—CONSISTING OF—

SHOVELS, Long and D Handled
SPADES,
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES
WRIGHT'S SAC MADE MINING PICKS
COLLINS' MINING PICKS new pattern
MANILLA ROPE, from ½ to 2 in diam
HUNT'S AXES, handled and unhandled
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES
OX YOKES and BOWS
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS
CROW BARS—Steel
MINING and FRY PANS
COFFEE MILLS, [illegible]
NAILS all sizes, &c, &

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

in our line, to all of which we invite the attention of purchasers, confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices.

JOHN R FOSTER & CO
apidml

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. H. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

[illegible] the upper story for Lodging Rooms with [illegible] lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times [illegible] lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

Board per [illegible]	$7 00
Board per [illegible]	1 00
Board with Lodging, per week	8 00
Single Meals	[illegible]

fd14tf

Oysters! Oysters!

1000 Baskets Fresh

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS

Just received per Oyster Sloop CHRISTINA which will be served up in every approved style at

"THE GEM,"

The corner of **The Old Fort,**

Families and country merchants supplied.

ap [illegible] C A BURCHARDT

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.

PORTLAND March 31st, 1862.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned [illegible] is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

F W TRACY,
F NORTON,
E L JAMES.

[illegible]

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE with the following Offices and Agents:

OREGON CITY	[illegible] & Warner	Agents.
BUTTEVILLE	F X Matthieu	do
DAYTON	Williams & [illegible]	do
LAFAYETTE	M W H	do
SALEM	B H & Brown	do
ALBANY	J C [illegible]	do
CORVALLIS	F F [illegible]	do
EUGENE	H M Ellsworth	do
OAKLAND	[illegible] & Co	do
ROSEBURG	A R Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	Solomon W [illegible] & Co	do
JACKSONVILLE	C C Beekman	do

mar31tf E W TRACY

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.

WELLS, FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED their Express to

VANCOUVER	CASCADES,
DALLES	WALLULA (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA	LEWISTON
ORO FINO	PIERCE CITY
ELK CITY and the	SALMON RIVER MINES

A list of Agents will be published as soon as [illegible]. Each Agent will be furnished with a commission [illegible] stating his authority and the extent to which he will be [illegible] to which will be kept publicly exposed in his office for the inspection of the [illegible] business with us.

WELLS, FARGO & CO
F W TRACY, Superintendent
[illegible] Oregon and Washington Territory

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,

OFFICE—S E Cor Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also, risks on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is [illegible] with safety.

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing,

[illegible] Treasure [illegible] San Francisco, Victoria and ports [illegible]

N B [illegible] Company is $200,000, and [illegible] guaranteed by the personal [illegible] stockholders [illegible] the Constitution of California.

SAML MERRITT President,
A J POPE Vice President,
W C TALBOTT,
LEVI STEVENS } Sec
G T HOPKINS Sec'y

[illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,

Corner of Front and Washington sts.

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

in all its branches

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of property

Real Estate, Stock, FURNITURE,

And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in the city and country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

[illegible] San Francisco [illegible] give particular attention [illegible] Merchandise [illegible] New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland [illegible] and [illegible] or to any of the [illegible]

JAMES R RICHARDS	JOHN McCRAKEN
[illegible] street	Steamship Landing
San Francisco	Front st, Portland

Portland March 6 1862

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] informs his friends [illegible] those bound to Salmon river, [illegible] the mining regions, [illegible] supply them with every delicacy [illegible]

[illegible] cleanliness and the wishes [illegible] of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH Proprietor.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain. Apply [illegible]

mar29tf
L ANDERSON
At Parrish & Co's Book Store

[illegible] Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

[illegible] OREGONIAN has a larger [illegible]IPTION LIST than any other [illegible] published in this City.

[illegible] OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin [illegible], opposite the Post Office

[illegible] **ELECTION.**—The following is the re[illegible] the election yesterday

FIRST WARD

[illegible]—Farrar, 133 Corbett [illegible] McCoy, 107 McEwan, 50 *Mar*[illegible] Lappeus, 102, Grooms, 68; Nottage, 3 [illegible] Morse, 143; Wasserman, 9 *As*[illegible]—Ladd, 97, Norden, 49 Hogue [illegible] T. A. Davis, 124, I. J [illegible] 131; D. W Burnside, 40, N B [illegible] 106; Judge Williams, 7, James [illegible] 18.

SECOND WARD

[illegible] Corbett, 77 Farrar, 74 *Re*[illegible] McEwan, 42, McCoy, 110 O Ris[illegible] *Treasurer*—H B Morse, 134 H [illegible] 4. *Assessor*—R J Ladd 120 [illegible] 9. *Marshal*—Grooms, 118 Not[illegible] Lappeus, 27. *Councilmen*—J M [illegible] O. Risley, 118, E G Randall [illegible] 1, Dennison, 92 O Joint, 5

THIRD WARD

[illegible]—Corbett, 115, Farrar, 64 *Re*[illegible] McCoy, 111 McEwan, 61 *Marshal* [illegible] 121; Lappeus 16 *Treasurer*—[illegible] *Councilmen*—S Coffin 131 [illegible] Walling, 119, C S Silver 99, Wm [illegible]

[illegible]—Mr Arragoni, the popu[illegible] of the Pioneer Hotel has we [illegible] to make a change in his [illegible] The new addition to the H[illegible] converted into a dining saloon [illegible] room will be converted into a [illegible] Mr Arragoni is bound to [illegible]

[illegible] **COURT**—This day at 9 o'clock the Court will convene, Judge Hamilton [illegible]

[illegible] **OUTRAGE**—We were informed [illegible] man got into a dispute with a [illegible] evening, on the corner of Front [illegible] sts, where the emblem of civ[illegible] knocked down the poor squaw and [illegible] unmercifully The white [illegible] on the approach of the [illegible] Hanging is two good for such [illegible]

[illegible]—The city election took place [illegible] everything passed off very [illegible] the vote cast was very fair. A [illegible] of interest was manifested espec[illegible] Mayoralty and Marshalship Mr [illegible] elected by about 31 majority for [illegible] Mr. Grooms was elected over Mr [illegible] a good majority. Altogether it [illegible] most quiet elections we have [illegible] in the city

[illegible] STOCK FOR COUNTY AND CITY [illegible] AND MINERS.—We call atten[illegible] advertisement of Messrs Cohen, [illegible] but would more particularly in[illegible] to visit their establishment, [illegible] will say, as was said in another [illegible] half has not been told

[illegible]—*Diseases of the Lungs*—We in[illegible] tion of those afflicted with dis[illegible] bronchial tubes and lungs to the [illegible] in this paper by Mr H [illegible] a citizen of Portland

[illegible]—Statements having been [illegible] to the soundness and safety [illegible] *Pacific*, we refer the reader [illegible] in this paper on the sub[illegible]

[illegible] the Fort Donelson prisoners say [illegible] is in very bad health and will [illegible] weeks. He is at times perfect [illegible]

[illegible] Battles of Winchester and Kerrtown

[illegible] of the Battles at Winchester [illegible] and the occupation of Stras[illegible] to be somewhat confused The [illegible] Bulletin thus explains the bat[illegible], as the editors understand [illegible] Harper's Ferry there is a rail[illegible] early to Winchester following [illegible] miles from Winchester we [illegible]; nine miles further in the [illegible] we reach Middletown, and [illegible] further Strasburg. All this [illegible] occupied to enable Banks and [illegible] and the way from Harper's [illegible] Manassas Gap The left flank [illegible] rebel army that protects Rich[illegible] not absolutely turned until Jack[illegible] fully driven south of Strasburg [illegible] this object some skirmishes [illegible] battles were fought

[illegible] 16th our troops entered Strasburg [illegible] On the 22d, Gen Jackson [illegible] capture Winchester Shields [illegible] to Kerrtown Shields was [illegible] On the 23d, Jackson with 15,000 [illegible] Shields with 8,000 at Kerrtown [illegible] was routed with a loss of 100 [illegible] 300 wounded On the 25th, Shields [illegible] at Strasburg the enemy in [illegible] the afternoon, Banks was pursu[illegible] south, who were in full retreat [illegible] evening Gen. Banks announced to [illegible] whom he seems to have left that [illegible] at Strasburg that the enemy were [illegible] and he pursuing He found wag[illegible] on the way full of the dead [illegible] houses along the route crowded with [illegible] and dying Later than this—[illegible], the 25th—we have no informa[illegible]

AN ORDINANCE granting the right of way to lay pipes for the conveyance of water through the streets of the City of Portland

The people of the City of Portland do Ordain as follows

SECTION 1 That W S Ladd and his associates are hereby granted the privilege to lay pipes for the purpose of conducting water through the streets of the City of Portland under the conditions and regulations herein after named

SEC. 2 That the privilege herein granted shall be exclusive for the period of thirty years from the date of the approval of this Ordinance except the above-named parties fail to comply with the provision of this ordinance And in such case the rights and privileges herein granted shall be null and void

SEC 3 That the said W S Ladd and his associates shall furnish an ample and sufficient supply of good and wholesome water for all public and private uses that may be required within the limits of the City of Portland, for the period of said exclusive privilege granted in Section (2) two of this Ordinance Otherwise the exclusive privilege shall be deemed forfeited

SEC 4 That the said W S Ladd and his associates shall commence to build not less than one mile of distributing main pipe and to supply the same with pure and wholesome water within three years after the approval of this Ordinance *Provided* the Board of Common Council for a good cause may extend the time for laying the distributing main and supplying the same with water as provided in this Section, one year or less

SEC 5 That all mains, distributing mains and distributing pipes for the conveyance of water under the privileges granted by this Ordinance shall be sunk not less than three feet deep below the surface of all graded streets and to the same depth below any grade that may be established hereafter by the Common Council for any street or streets *Provided* That the said party or parties to whom the privileges herein are granted shall in all cases of laying pipes for the conveyance of water as herein provided cause the street or side walk under which said pipe shall be conveyed to be relaid in as good condition as before the same was removed for that purpose or if any damage shall arise to the street or streets by reason of the bursting or leakage of the pipes the aforesaid parties shall cause the same to be repaired at their own proper cost and expense without delay, and in case they shall neglect or refuse to comply with any of the provisions of this Section the said W S Ladd and his associates shall be liable for the cost of any repairs and ten per cent damages to be added thereto, together with the costs of suit to be recovered before the City Recorder *Provided* The complaint for any use of violation of this Section shall be made by the party or parties owning the lot or lots adjoining or abutting thereto or by the Street Commissioner in the name of the City of Portland within fifteen days thereafter

SEC 6 That the City shall be at liberty to take from the main pipes for the use of the Fire Department of this City free of charge to the City all the water that may be required for the houses of the several companies now organized and belonging to the Fire Department, for all the cisterns now built or now authorized to be built for fire purposes and also for twenty hydrants of size not less than the service hose now in use by the Fire Department, for the use of the Fire Department and to be located at such places as the Common Council may hereafter determine

SEC 7 This Ordinance shall take effect from and after its approval by the Mayor

Passed the Common Council March 28th 1862.

JOHN McCRAKEN
President

H. Boyd Clerk

Approved April 2d 1862

O RISLEY,
Acting Mayor

A CARD

I would say to my friends in the Willamette Valley and to all who are afflicted with diseases of the bronchial tubes and lungs, that Dr J Flattery will be in [illegible] at April 6th and will be prepared to [illegible] who may be afflicted Dr Flattery's system of inhalation has [illegible] wonders [illegible] than and the [illegible] when I left Oregon [illegible] Fall [illegible] My friends [illegible] with [illegible] Dr Flattery [illegible] so far [illegible] [illegible] Sacramento Valley [illegible] were [illegible] incurable [illegible] have by Dr F [illegible] enjoy [illegible] [illegible]

N B—[illegible] Dr Flattery [illegible] gratitude [illegible]

H S [illegible]

San Francisco April [illegible] 1862

Notice.

THE REGULAR CONVOCATIONS OF R A CHAPTER N [illegible] at Willamette Hall A F & A M [illegible] the 10th inst Visiting R A M [illegible] invited to attend

By order [illegible]

M E H P

Portland April 8 & 1862

DIED:

In this city April 7th, Anna [illegible] a daughter of G [illegible] and [illegible] Jane Smith, late of Lewiston, Me aged one year and eleven months

The funeral will take place from the house of G Shindler on Second street at 2 o'clock, P M Friends are invited to attend

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Importers of [illegible] Dealers in

Foreign & Domestic Hardware,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,

FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST,

PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN R. FOSTER [illegible]

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET,

[illegible]

Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] with SUPERIOR BOARD

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above [illegible] Restaurant The tables will be [illegible]

The Best the Markets Afford!

The proprietor [illegible]

This house will keep open [illegible] A M [illegible] Miners [illegible]

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars &c &c

McNAMARA & McGOWAN
Proprietors

March 18 1862 [illegible]

2,000 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by
HENRY LAW

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF [illegible] which we will [illegible] the State

Our [illegible] to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists

Oct 15 1861 [illegible]

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED KIP CALF AND GRAIN [illegible]

J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street [illegible]

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

India Rubber Boots,

[illegible]

J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
[illegible]

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY [illegible]

J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street [illegible]

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOYS SHOES GAITERS [illegible]

J HAAS & CO
[illegible] Big Boot
[illegible]

LADIES MISSES AND MEN'S [illegible] AND BUSKINS with or without heels [illegible] market [illegible]

J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street [illegible]

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, [illegible]
Proprietors

SAZARAC BRANDY
OSSY BONMUT
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY,
[illegible] WHISKY
EUREKA WHISKY
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY'S OLD [illegible] BRANDY
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
TENANT ALE NO 3
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER

[illegible]

T E BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"

On [illegible] West [illegible] Navigation Co's Office
Portland March [illegible] 1862

Blacksmithing in General.

[illegible] HARRIS [illegible] LETTS

MARBLE & LETTS

(*Successors of D C Ingles*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared [illegible] Mr Ingles and they [illegible] who may see fit to favor them with [illegible]

They will at [illegible]

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order and always on hand [illegible] they will give a written guarantee that they [illegible] failure of which they will [illegible]

[illegible]

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland [illegible] 1862

50 BBLS CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
10,000 lbs [illegible] CALIFORNIA CHEESE
40,000 lbs OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON
Just received [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Steamship Landing

mar12 1m

WILLIAM YOUNG,

DEALER IN

Marble Monuments,

TOMBSTONES

TABLE AND COUNTER TOPS, HEARTH STONES,

MARBLE MANTELS,

Stone for Building Purposes, &c., &c.,

[illegible]

[illegible] Wells Fargo & Co's Express Office

mar[illegible]

REMOVAL.

[illegible]

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED [illegible]

[illegible] BRICK BUILDING,

[illegible]

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

[illegible] JACOB MAYER

Wanted to Borrow.

$1000 OR $500 FOR THE TERM OF ONE or two years [illegible] per cent interest [illegible] security will be given [illegible] apply at this Office

Oats for Sale.

600 SACKS OATS, just received per steam[illegible] Oregon for sale by

SILVER & [illegible]
Corner Taylor and Front streets

mar26 1m

Wanted!

A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER [illegible] the Mill at Walla Walla A competent man [illegible] employment Apply to

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

March 22 d41tf

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MER[illegible] California and Washington [illegible]

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles [illegible]

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at the [illegible] States Fair and the World's Fair in New York [illegible]

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES [illegible] PREMIUM GLOVES [illegible]

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture

HARKER BROTHERS

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods [illegible] warranted [illegible] represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention [illegible] the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks [illegible]

Having [illegible] satisfaction [illegible]

All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug [illegible] JACOB COHEN

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN [illegible] the citizens of Portland [illegible] Washington Territory that they have [illegible] themselves in [illegible]

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house

Fine Watches [illegible] and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

[illegible] warranted to give entire satisfaction

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year

J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN

Portland Jan [illegible]

DUFUR'S

Premium Cheese

IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY

R. [illegible] & CO.,

Corner First and Morris[illegible] streets [illegible] Steamship Landing

The cheese which received the premium at the last State Fair [illegible]

Portland Oct 9, 1861 dtf

DR. J. C. GLENN,

DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment [illegible] Dental Materials just received from New York [illegible]

Jan [illegible] 1862 [illegible]

RAYMOND'S

$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE [illegible]

STEWART & SHEAR
[illegible] San Francisco

mar11 [illegible]

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EURO[illegible] the highest [illegible]

FURS AND SKINS!

[illegible] remittances

H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers
No 211 [illegible] street San Francisco

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS SOLE LEATHER SHOEMAKERS TOOLS & FINDINGS always on hand and for sale cheap by

J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street [illegible]

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite [illegible] Hotel

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR [illegible] For sale by

HENRY LAW

mar[illegible]

RED WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES in lots to suit For sale by

HENRY LAW

FRESH OREGON PEACHES [illegible] For sale by

HENRY LAW

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES For sale by

HENRY LAW

SIDES SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit For sale by

HENRY LAW

Estate of James H. Moore, Deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Washington County administrator of the estate of James H. Moore deceased [illegible] and all persons having claims against said deceased are hereby notified to present the same within one year from the date hereof to the undersigned, in Washington county, State of Oregon; all persons knowing themselves indebted to said deceased are requested to come forward and settle their accounts

Dated this 17th day of March 1862

J C MOORE Administrator

18 4t

J G FRISCH [illegible] THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)

[illegible] together with the [illegible] Dr HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS [illegible] A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood acting surely [illegible] the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed and [illegible] agreeable drink

[illegible] d[illegible]

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

WM COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS,

At the North end of this City are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice

The business will be conducted entirely on the **CASH** PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL or with

MASTERS & HILL on the Levee,
No 100 [illegible] Front and Taylor streets

HARBAUGH & STETZEL.

Portland May 17 1861 tf

Charter Election.

NOTICE is hereby given that a general election for City Officers [illegible] the 21st Day of April [illegible] following officers to be elected, [illegible] One Mayor [illegible] Treasurer [illegible] Marshal [illegible] Assessor, and [illegible] Councilmen for each Ward

The [illegible] will be open from [illegible] A M until 6 o'clock P M at the following places:

FIRST WARD—At the House of Multnomah Engine Company No 2 A J Davis Wm Burch and Josiah [illegible]—Inspectors

SECOND WARD—At Hook and Ladder Company's House H W Corbett J M Strowbridge and E G Randall—Inspectors

THIRD WARD—At the Court House A C R Shaw, [illegible] and M Patton—Inspectors

H BOYD
Clerk of the Common Council
of the City of Portland

Portland March 27th 1862.

mar[illegible]

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between [illegible] WOODARD L F PROTZMAN and H K WOODARD [illegible] firm of [illegible] Woodard & Co., having been dissolved by the death of [illegible] Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors L F Protzman and H K Woodard [illegible] in the City of Portland. All persons [illegible] indebted to said firm will please make immediate payment and those having claims against said firm will present them properly [illegible]

H K WOODARD,
L F PROTZMAN

The firm [illegible] as WOODARD & PROTZMAN [illegible] DRY-GOODS, CLOTHING BOOTS and SHOES [illegible] AT COST for the next twenty [illegible] leaving for the mines

H K WOODARD,
L F PROTZMAN

mar29 lawtw

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have [illegible] by the Hon County Court of Multnomah County State of Oregon on the estate of [illegible] Woodard late of said County [illegible] deceased therefore all persons [illegible] to said estate will make [illegible] and those having claims against [illegible] at his residence in the City [illegible] settlement within [illegible] date of this notice

HENRY K. WOODARD Administrator

Portland March [illegible] 1862

mar29 lawtw

Just Published!

THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY

[illegible] the MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER.

Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

S J McCORMICK Publisher
Franklin Book Store Front Street Portland, Ogn

20,000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS [illegible]
100 20 lb kegs **FRESH DRIED PEACHES,** [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

[illegible]

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,

HOUSE SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,

Glazier and Paper-Hanger.

SHOP ON FIRST STREET [illegible] McQuade's [illegible] Furniture Shop

BARLEY OATS MIDDLINGS BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT & [illegible] For sale by

HENRY LAW

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS [illegible] Manual [illegible] Cavalry [illegible] Infantry Tactics [illegible] U S Army Regulations for 1862 [illegible] by authority [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

THE SUTHERLANDS [illegible] of Rutledge Stocks [illegible] Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

ORO FINO SALOON!

New Brick Building,

STARK STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.

LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors [illegible] on the Pacific Coast

mar[illegible]

MINER'S RETURN

SALOON.

Corner of Salmon and Front streets,

LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN Every thing is new, and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with liquors selected by myself and my patrons will be attended to by me in person

LEWIS MANNING

Portland March 19 1862 tf

Seventy Miles an Hour.

I had [illegible] a night in the stage, a day in the saddle, a night in a sleeping car, half a day doing business, half a day in bed, and was, after supper, enjoying a cigar and a newspaper in the reading-room of the R House, in F , Indiana. The newspaper was uninteresting, or else I was rather sleepy, and I guess it was a little of both; so I soon neglected it, to watch the fantastic curling of the smoke from my fine flavored Principe I didn't feel much like talking, and felt still less like reading; but I did feel as if I would like exceedingly well to hear a good story

I had hardly come to this conclusion, and commenced wishing for some one of my acquaintances to amuse me until the time was up for the train which was to take me to G , when I recognized, in the person who sat next to me, a fellow traveler in the sleeping car of the night before.

He was a very agreeable looking little man, with a clear grey eye, light hair, sandy whiskers and a smiling mouth. Indeed, he had so much the appearance of a man that I would like to hear tell a story, that I thought Dame Fortune had smiled upon me, when he recognized me with a genial—

"How d'ye do, stronger?"

I returned his salutation, and asked him some common-place question about how he had enjoyed the ride we took together. He said something in reply about the running being too fast for the poor track; and from this the conversation ran upon fast travelling in general, for some time At last I remarked that sixty miles an hour was the most speedy traveling that I had ever done Whereupon my friend informed me, with a pleasant but knowing smile, that he had traveled considerably faster than that, and, in fact, faster than he had ever heard of besides. Of course I was anxious to know when, where, and how he had done it; and after the modest assurance that he feared his tale would not be interesting, my friend relieved my anxiety by relating the following story:

I am a railroad engineer. In '57, during the great panic, I was running on the F & C R R The railroad companies were growing tender in all directions. Every day we heard of a new failure; and quite often in a quarter where we least expected it Our road was looked upon as one of the most substantial in the nation; nobody seemed to have any great fear that it would fail to survive the general smash up But yet I did not fully share the general confidence Wages were cut down; arrearages collected; and a great many other little matters seemed to indicate to me that the road had got into rather deeper water than was agreeable all around — Among other things, the master mechanic had told me in the spring that the company had ordered four first quality Taunton engines for the fall passenger business. The road was put in the very best condition, and other preparations were made to cut down the time, and put the trains through quicker than was ever known before which the engines should come. Well, there was but one new engine came. I said there was but one engine came, and she was, in my opinion, altogether the best ever turned out at the Taunton Works. And this is as much as could be said in praise of any engine. She was put in my charge immediately, with the understanding that she was mine. It was Saturday when she came out of the shop and I was to take a special train up to Y The train was to carry up the President and several of the other officers of the road, which crossed ours there, and and arrange some important business with them I had no trouble at all making forty miles an hour going out. The engine handled herself most beautifully. We were just holding up at Y , when Aldrich, the treasurer, who had come out on the platform to put the brake on, slipped and fell. As we were yet under good headway, he was very much injured, and was carried to the hotel insensible.

According to the President's directions, I switched off my train, turned my engine and stood ready to start back to C at a moment's notice. Aldrich's presence was of so much importance that the business could not be transacted without him. So all those I had brought out, except the President and Aldrich, went back to C on the three o'clock express train This was the last regular train which was to pass over the road until the following Monday

Early in the evening I left the machine in charge of my fireman, and went over to an eating house, to see if I could not spend the time more pleasantly than on my engine. The hours dragged themselves slowly away. I was taking a game of dominoes with the station agent, when in came Roberts, the President, in a state of great excitement.

"Harry," said he to me, "I want you to put me down in C at 12 o'clock"

As it was near eleven o'clock, and the distance was seventy-five miles, I thought he was joking at first, but when we got outside the door, he caught me by the arm, and hurried me along so fast, I saw he was in earnest

"Harry," said he, "if you don't set me down in C by twelve o'clock, I am a ruined man, and the road is a ruined road. Aldrich is dead, but he told me before he died that he had embezzled from time to time, fifty thousand dollars of our money; and the clerk is to start on the twelve o'clock boat from C to Canada. If we don't have that money on Monday morning to make some payments with, the road goes into other hands; and if you put me down in C at the right time, so that I save the money, you shall have five thousand dollars Understand it, Harry? Five thousand dollars!"

Of course I understood it I saw now the reason why the wages had been cut down, I understood it all, and my blood boiled I felt that I would save the road if I lived, and I told Roberts so.

"See that you do it, Harry," he replied, as he climbed up the steps of the coach which was coupled to my engine

(*Remainder to morrow*)

☞ The census of Oregon City just taken, shows a population of 556, of whom 291 are male, 265 females.

Table of Distances between Porland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

		Miles	Yds
From Portland to Oregon City		13	
Thence to Salem		37	
"	" Albany	25	
"	" Corvallis	10	850
"	" Eugene City	40	24
"	" Oakland	57	508
"	" Roseburg	17	1580
"	" Canyonville	47	71
"	" Jacksonville	69	647
"	" Yreka	62	449
Total from Portland to Yreka		369	609

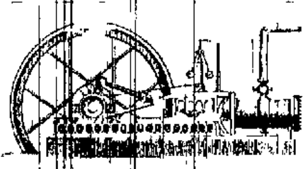
COST OF PASSAGE AND FREIGHT TO LEWISTON BY STEAMERS.

PASSAGE

From Portland to Cascades	$4 00
Railroad	1 00
From Cascades to Dalles	4 00
" Dalles to Deschutes by stage	1 00
" Deschutes to Walula steamboat	15 00
" " to Lewiston, "	30 00

FREIGHT

Portland to Dalles	$20 00 per ton
" to Walula	75 00 "
" to Lewiston	150 00 "



Portland Foundry AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST., BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON,

HAVING become sole proprietor of this Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from Four to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary Also,

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, complete

HAY PRESSES, of all sizes,

PLANING MACHINES, (Woodworth's Pattern

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Castings, and Wrought Iron Work of every description.

All orders executed with dispatch, and in workmanlike manner. DAVID MONASTES

P S —A reduction has been made on all kinds of work at my shop, to suit the times and correspond with California prices. 11tf

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

SADDLERY ESTABLISHMENT

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS, Opposite Empire Market, Portland

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS

California Saddles,

in every style.

A Splendid Assortment of

Ladies' Saddles,

Trunks & Valises Wholesale and Retail

BRIDLES of a New and Handsome Style.

HARNESS

Of the best description, with all the late improvements

SADDLE BAGS, PLUSH, WHIPS, SADDLERY HARDWARE, WOODEN STIRRUPS, CINCHES, BITS, SPURS, HITE'S CALIFORNIA TREES

and all the other articles connected with a FIRST CLASS ESTABLISHMENT. 11 tf

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise EDW'D A. MORSE & CO,
11 and 13 California st, and 114 and 116 Market st, San Francisco
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st, Boston
Jan 4 1862-d&w3m

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat Marysville Nevada Journal Democratic Age Sonora Sierra Democrat Downieville San Andreas Independent, Mountain Democrat, Placerville, Shasta Courier, Red Bluff Beacon Mariposa Gazette, Yreka Union Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N San Juan Weekly Ledger, Jackson, Humboldt Times Ureka, News, Salt Lake S[illegible] Journal Petaluma, Napa Reporter, San Jose —— Santa Cruz Sentinel San Mateo C[illegible] Los Angeles News, Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V I; Daily Gazette San Francisco, Pacific (Weekly) do Christian Advocate, do Pacific Methodist, do, Pacific Christian Advocate Portland, Oregon Oregon Statesman, Salem; Oregon Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat Olympia, W T, Puget Sound Herald Steilacoom, W T, Gleaner (Jewish Organ) do; L'Union, (French Weekly, do, Hutching's Register, Polynesian, Honolulu S Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S Island; Also advertising in the Atlantic States,

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND, OREGON

TERMS BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM	$200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A M to 4 30 P M, in winter 5 P M, in summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness

Portland, Feb 21 1862 dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office,

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$4 00	$3 00
DRAWING	5 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	5 00	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P M

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards marked

oct10tf C A SEARS

STEEL SPRINGS,
Iron Axles;
Steel Springs for Seats;
Wagon Boxes;
Brass Bands for Hubs;
Silver Plated Bands for Hubs,
Japanned, Malleable, Silvered Octagon Screw front do
Malleable Trimmings for Carriages,
For sale by H W CORBETT
Portland, Jan 28th 1862

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

Better WORK

Than any other office in the State

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store
Portland, March 8 1862 tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS,
NOTICES OF PROTEST,
PROTESTS
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts
ATTACHMENTS
GARNISHEES
ATTACHMENT BONDS,
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT within the
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,
SUBPOENAS
ATTACHMENTS
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,
WARRANTY DEEDS,
MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER at low prices, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

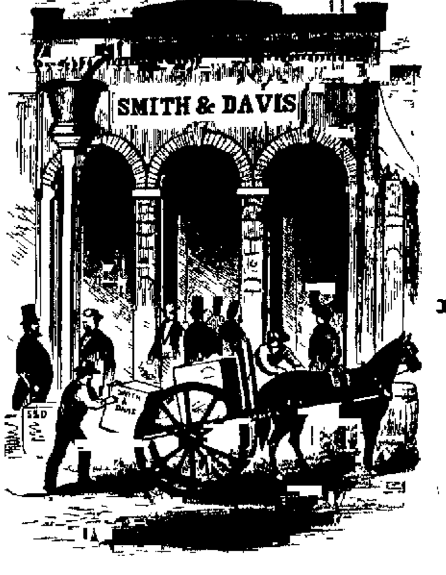
Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS



DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, large and desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE [illegible] can be bought in San Francisco We would direct public attention to this FACT which on examination of [illegible] prices will prove

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL
COAL OIL LAMPS
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL
POLAR OIL,
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the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable [illegible] might follow by involuntary discharges, have [illegible] peared, and in fact in two months after having [illegible] the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that [illegible] but a short time ago I contemplated to end by [illegible] hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate [illegible] into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my [illegible] offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. [illegible] and recommend him to all who may stand in need of [illegible] or advice being assured by my own experience, that [illegible] under his care a radical and permanent cure will be [illegible]

B F. FIT[illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day [illegible] April A D 1856 Signed
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]

DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—Sir I have lost [illegible] medicine and do not think I shall [illegible] more as I feel very well except that I have not got my strength yet but soon will with the [illegible] It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I [illegible] your Institute with my constitution, as I thought entirely and never thought you would be able [illegible] perfectly but thought you might be able to [illegible] to ease the pain in my back, and head, and [illegible] so that I would not get excited and [illegible] everything Now that you know what I expected [illegible] judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery [illegible] pimples and the removal of those sores and [illegible] my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] of these called me which you said were [illegible] cause of my sickness I can hardly tell you what [illegible] greatest my joy & my surprise for except not [illegible] my strength I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] think myself cheaply cured If you think anybody [illegible] benefitted you may put this letter in the news[illegible] I have me gratefully yours, THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to g[illegible]

CERTIFICATE —Prompted by an honest desire of [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] not only as an act of scientific skill [illegible] humanity also About two years ago, I [illegible] causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the [illegible] frequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and [illegible] treatment which I met with in attempting it, [illegible] such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the [illegible] I was frequently, while in pursuit of my [illegible] the window to the ground without the slightest [illegible] and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] miseries of my life and soon learned to look upon [illegible] would render assistance or shelter me from [illegible] miseries which ought to prolong the existence of my [illegible] While in this state and having, previous to my [illegible] tasted the sweets of life I once more was [illegible] seeking and of a physician, and by recommend[illegible] upon Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my c[illegible] of my inability to reward him for his services, [illegible] which however he at once undertook my [illegible] the blessing of God I was once more restored [illegible] health Unable to reward him for the boon which [illegible] present and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I [illegible] myself at all afflicted to make the [illegible] order that those in need of medical advice may [illegible] clan in whom every confidence can be placed
MEYER YAS[illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco, [illegible] and sworn to before me this 1st day of Aug [illegible]
[L. S.] GILBERT A GRANT, Notary [illegible]

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